

---

## General Description

### General comments:

In this recording, the student attempts to produce a total of 18 sentences, in which there are 5 simple sentences and 2 compound sentences. There are also some complex constructions, including 11 complex sentences, which consist of 5 noun clauses, 5 adverbial clauses and 1 relative clause.

The student makes a total of 13 grammatical errors, in which there are 3 noun and pronoun errors, 5 verb errors, 1 preposition errors, 2 structural errors, and 2 other errors.

### Detailed report of grammatical errors:

#### Errors (13 times)

##### **1. Noun and pronoun errors (3 times):**

*Wrong number (singular/plural) (3 times):*

Student: ... in his work or study, ...

Suggested: ... in his work or *studies*, ...

Student: ... this language exist in this world.

Suggested: ... these *languages* exist in this world.

Student: ... the language can ...

Suggested: ... the *languages* can ...

##### **2. Verb errors (5 times):**

*Wrong subject-verb agreement (3 times):*

Student: ... if he need this language ...

Suggested: ... if he *needs* this language ...

Student: ... then he have to learn.

Suggested: ... then he *has* to learn.

Student: But if he just don't have to ...

Suggested: But if he just *doesn't* have to ...

*Missing verbs 'to be' (1 time):*

Student: ... this might not ^ right.

Suggested: ... this might not *be* right.

*Confusion between gerunds, infinitives, and other verb forms (1 time):*

Student: And write can make me feel better.

---

Suggested: And *writing* can make me feel better.

### 3. Preposition errors (1 time):

*Missing prepositions (1 time):*

Student: ... a tendency ... ^ majority languages disappearing.

Suggested: ... a tendency ... *of* majority languages disappearing.

### 4. Structural errors (2 times):

*Missing subjects or objects (2 times):*

Student: ... I can write ^ down.

Suggested: ... I can write *it* down.

Student: ^ mean ... if he ...

Suggested: *I* mean ... if he ...

### 5. Other errors (2 times):

*Extra words (1 time):*

Student: ... a tendency appear in this ... majority languages disappearing.

Suggested: ... a tendency ... majority languages disappearing.

Common confusing word pairs (1 time):

Student: ... this language exist in this world.

Suggested: ... *these* languages exist in this world.